

SAFETY DATA SHEET



SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

1.1. Company Information	KALO, Inc., 13200 Metcalf Ave., Ste. 250, Overland Park, KS 66213
1.2. Phone Numbers	800-255-5196 / 913-491-9146 FAX
1.3. Website	www.kalo.com
1.4. Product Identity	90% NONIONIC SURFACTANT
1.5. Reference/Item Number	NIS9001, NIS9002, NIS9030, NIS9030, NIS9055, NIS90265
1.6. Intended Use	Refer to package label.
1.7. Application Method	Refer to package label.
1.8. 24 HOUR EMERGENCY NUMBER/CHEMTREC (USA)	1-800-424-9300
1.9. POISON CONTROL CENTER (USA)	1-800-222-1212

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1. LABEL ELEMENTS: Using the toxicity data listed in Sections 11 and 12, the product is labeled as follows:



2.2. Skin Irrit. 2:	H315: Causes skin irritation.
2.3. Eye Dam 2A:	H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
2.3. STOT RE 2:	H373: May cause damage to organs [kidneys] through prolonged or repeated exposure.
2.4. Prevention:	P260: Do not breathe dust, fume, mist, vapors or spray. P280: Wear protective gloves and eye/face protection. P264: Wash thoroughly after handling.
2.5. Response:	P305+351+338: IF IN EYES: Rinse continuously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do; continue rinsing. P337+313: If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention. P332+313: IF ON SKIN: If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention. P313: Get medical advice/attention. P312: Call a poison center, doctor or physician if you feel unwell. P314: Get medical advice or attention if you feel unwell.
2.6. Storage:	No GHS storage statements.
2.7. Disposal:	P501: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulations.
2.8. Other Hazards:	This product contains no PBT/vPvB chemicals.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

This product contains the following substances that present a hazard within the meaning of the OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard (1910.1200) revised 2024 (GHS revision 7). The chemical identities and exact weight percentages are being withheld as a Trade Secret.

3.1. Ingredient/Chemical Designations:	Proprietary Solvent
CAS No.:	Proprietary
Weight %:	50 - 75
Notes:	Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard. Substance with a workplace exposure limit.
3.2. Ingredient/Chemical Designations:	Proprietary Solvent
CAS No.:	Proprietary
Weight %:	1.0 - 10
Notes:	Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard.
3.2. Ingredient/Chemical Designations:	Proprietary Surfactant
CAS No.:	Proprietary
Weight %:	1.0 - 10
Notes:	Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard.

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1. General:	In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
4.2. Inhalation:	Remove to fresh air. Keep patient warm and at rest. If breathing is irregular or stopped, give artificial respiration. If unconscious, place in the recovery position and obtain immediate medical attention. Give nothing by mouth.
4.3. Eyes:	Irrigate copiously with clean fresh water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eyelids apart and seek medical attention.
4.4. Skin:	Remove contaminated clothing. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use a recognized skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.
4.5. Ingestion:	If accidentally swallowed, obtain immediate medical attention. Keep at rest. Do NOT induce vomiting.

MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED

4.6. Overview:	No adverse symptoms or effects anticipated under normal handling conditions. See Section 2 for further details.
4.7. Eyes:	Causes serious eye irritation.
4.8. Skin	Causes skin irritation.
4.9. Ingestion:	May cause damage to organs [kidneys] through prolonged or repeated exposure.

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1. Extinguishing Media:	Alcohol resistant foam, CO ₂ , powder, or water spray. Do not use water jet.
5.2. Special Hazards Arising From the Substance/Mixture:	Combustion may yield smoke, carbon monoxide, and other products of incomplete combustion. Oxides of sulfur, nitrogen or phosphorus may also be formed. Never use welding or cutting torches on or near container, even if empty.
5.3. Advice For Firefighters:	Evacuate area. Prevent contamination from run-off of adjacent areas, streams, drinking water and sewers. Do not flush down sewers or other drainage systems. Exposed firefighters must wear standard protective equipment and in enclosed areas self-contained breathing apparatus. Use water-spray to cool fire-exposed surfaces and personnel.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1. Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment, Emergency Procedures:	Keep all sources of ignition away from spill/release. In case of a major spill or spillage in a confined space evacuate the area and check vapor levels.
6.2. Environmental Precautions:	Do not allow spills to enter drains or water courses.
6.3. Methods and Material For Containment and Cleaning Up:	Ventilate the area and avoid breathing vapors. Take the personal protective measures listed in Section 8. Contain and absorb spillage with non-combustible materials (e.g. sand/earth/vermiculite). Place in closed containers outside buildings and dispose of according to the Waste Regulations (see Section 13). Clean, preferably with a detergent. Do not use solvents. Do not allow spills to enter drains or water courses. If drains, sewers, streams or lakes are contaminated, inform the local water company immediately. In the case of contamination of rivers, streams, or lakes, the Environmental Protection Agency should also be informed.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1. Precautions For Safe Handling:	Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe vapors or mists. Keep container closed. Use only with adequate ventilation. Use good personal hygiene practices. Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Destroy contaminated belts and shoes and other items that cannot be decontaminated. Have eyewash accessible to use in handling area. See Section 2 for further details.
7.2. Conditions For Safe Storage:	Store in tightly closed containers in dry, well-ventilated area, away from excessive heat and incompatibles. See Section 2 for further details.
7.3. Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents.

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SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1. CONTROL PARAMETERS/EXPOSURE

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
Proprietary	Proprietary Solvent	OSHA	TWA: 15mg/m3 (total) / TWA: 5mg/m3 [resp]
		ACGIH	TWA: 3mg/m3 (resp) / 10mg/m3 [mist]
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
Proprietary	Proprietary Solvent	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit
Proprietary	Proprietary Surfactant	OSHA	No Established Limit
		ACGIH	No Established Limit
		NIOSH	No Established Limit

EXPOSURE LIMITS FOR OIL MIST: OSHA PEL 5mg/m³ / ACGIH 5mg/m³

EXPOSURE CONTROLS

8.2. Respiratory:	If workers are exposed to concentrations above the exposure limit, they must use the appropriate certified respirators.
8.3. Eyes:	Wear safety eyewear (e.g. safety spectacles/goggles/visors) to protect against the splash of liquids.
8.4. Skin:	Overalls, which cover the body, arms, and legs, should be worn. Skin should not be exposed. All parts of the body should be washed after contact.
8.5. Engineering Controls:	Provide adequate ventilation. Where reasonably practicable, this should be achieved by the use of local exhaust ventilation and good general extraction. If these are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of particulates, and any vapor below occupational exposure limits, suitable respiratory protection must be worn.
8.6. Other Work Practices:	See product label.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1. The physical properties and reported values are typical values based on the material tested but may vary from sample to sample. Thus, typical values should not be construed as a guaranteed analysis of any specific lot/batch or specification item.

Appearance:	Clear Pale Yellow Liquid	Initial Boiling Point/Range:	Not Measured
Odor:	Mild	Melting Point/Range:	Not Measured
Odor Threshold:	Not Measured	Flammability (Solid, Gas):	Not Applicable
pH:	8.0 - 8.5 (1% aqueous solution)	Upper Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not Measured
Specific Gravity:	1.17 - 1.19 @ 20°C	Lower Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not Measured
Flashpoint and Method:	>200°F (>93.33°C) SFCC	Decomposition Temperature:	Not Measured
Solubility in Water:	Dispersible	Auto-Ignition Temperature:	Not Measured
Viscosity (dynamic):	Not Measured	Volatility:	Not Measured
Viscosity (kinematic):	Not Measured	Molecular Weight:	Not Measured
VOC%:	Not Measured	Oxidizing Properties:	Not Measured
Vapor Pressure (Pa):	Not Measured	Partition Co-Efficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow):	Not Measured
Vapor Density (air=1):	Not Measured	Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate=1):	Not Measured
Density (water=1):	Not Measured	Surface Tension:	Not Measured
Density (liquid):	Not Measured	Particle Size:	Not Measured
Freezing Point:	Not Measured	Other:	No other relevant information.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1. Reactivity:	Not chemically reactive.
10.2. Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal ambient and anticipated conditions of use.
10.3. Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	Hazardous reactions not anticipated.
10.4. Conditions To Avoid:	Extended exposure to high temperatures can cause decomposition. Avoid all possible sources of ignition.
10.5. Incompatible Materials:	Oxidizing agents.
10.6. Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Not anticipated under normal conditions of use.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ACUTE TOXICITY ESTIMATE (ATE): NOTE: When no route specific LD50 data is available for an acute toxin, the converted acute toxicity point estimate was used in the calculation of the product's ATE.

11.1. Ingredients:	See Section 3 for Ingredients
11.2. Oral, LD50mg/kg:	>2,000.00
11.3. Skin, LD50mg/kg:	>5,000.00
11.4. Inhalation Vapor, LC50, mg/L/4hr:	>20.00
11.5. Inhalation Dust/Mist, LC50, mg/L/4hr:	>11.00
11.6. Inhalation Gas, LC50, ppm:	No Data Available

CARCINOGEN

CAS No.	Ingredient	Source	Value
Proprietary	Proprietary Humectant	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No
		NTP	Known: No / Suspected: No
		IARC	Group 1: No / Group 2a: No / Group 2b: No / Group 3: No / Group 4: No
Proprietary	Proprietary Surfactant	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No
		NTP	Known: No / Suspected: No
		IARC	Group 1: No / Group 2a: No / Group 2b: No / Group 3: No / Group 4: No
Proprietary	Proprietary Antifoaming Agent	OSHA	Select Carcinogen: No
		NTP	Known: No / Suspected: No
		IARC	Group 1: No / Group 2a: No / Group 2b: No / Group 3: No / Group 4: No

ITEM	HAZARD	CATEGORY
Acute Toxicity (mouth):	Not Applicable	--
Acute Toxicity (skin):	Not Applicable	--
Acute Toxicity (inhalation):	Not Applicable	--
Skin Corrosion/Irritation:	Causes skin irritation.	2
Eye Damage/Irritation:	Causes serious eye irritation.	2A
Sensitization (respiratory):	Not Applicable	--
Sensitization (skin):	Not Applicable	--
Germ Toxicity:	Not Applicable	--
Carcinogenicity:	Not Applicable	--
Reproductive Toxicity:	Not Applicable	--
Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity-Single Exposure:	Not Applicable	--
Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity-Repeated Exposure:	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.	2
Aspiration Hazard:	Not Applicable	--

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1. Toxicity:	No additional information provided for this product.
12.2. Aquatic Ecotoxicity:	Ecotoxicity studies have not been conducted on this preparation.
12.3. Persistence and Degradability:	There is no data available on the preparation itself.
12.4. Bioaccumulative Potential:	Not available.
12.5. Mobility In Soil:	No data available.
12.6. Results of PBT and vPvB Assess:	This product contains no PBT/vPvB chemicals.
12.7. Other Adverse Effects:	No data available.


SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1. Waste Treatment Methods:	Do not allow into drains or water courses. Wastes and emptied containers should be disposed of in accordance with regulations made under the Control of Pollution Act and the Environmental Protection Act. Using information provided in this data sheet advice should be obtained from the Waste Regulation Authority, whether the special waste regulations apply. Dispose of contents in accordance with local and national regulations.
13.2. Recycling Consideration:	Recycling decontaminated containers is the best option of container disposal. The Agricultural Container Recycling Council (ACRC) operates the national recycling program. To contact your state and local ACRC recycler, visit www.agrecycling.org .

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1. DOT Proper Shipping Name:	REGULATED IN CONTAINERS GREATER THAN 119 GALLONS ONLY! UN3082, Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S. (nonylphenol), 9, PG III, RQ, Marine Pollutant
14.2. DOT Hazard Class:	9
14.3. DOT Packing Group:	III
14.4. DOT Label:	9
14.5. IMDG Proper Shipping Name:	REGULATED IN CONTAINERS GREATER THAN 119 GALLONS ONLY! UN3082, Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S. (nonylphenol), 9, PG III, RQ, Marine Pollutant
14.6. IMDG Hazard Class:	9
14.7. IMDG Packing Group:	III
14.8. IMDG Marine Pollutant:	Yes
14.9. ICAO/IATA:	REGULATED IN CONTAINERS GREATER THAN 119 GALLONS ONLY! UN3082, Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S. (nonylphenol), 9, PG III, RQ, Marine Pollutant
14.10 CERCLA/DOT RQ	This material is shipped as a Class 9, Packing Group III (marine pollutant) when each package meets or exceeds 119 gallons (450 liters). Otherwise, it may be shipped as not regulated. (49 CFR § 171.4(c)(1)).

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1. Regulatory Overview:	The regulatory data in Section 15 is not intended to be all-inclusive, only selected regulations are represented. Classification of the substance or mixture under OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard (1910.1200) revised 2024 (GHS revision 7).
15.2. Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA):	All ingredients of this product are listed on the TSCA inventory, or are not required to be listed on the TSCA inventory.
15.3. National Fire Protection Association (NFPA):	Health Hazards: ND Flammability: ND Instability: ND Special Hazards: --
15.4. U.S. EPA Tier II Hazards:	Fire=NO Sudden Release of Pressure=NO Reactive=NO Immediate (acute)=YES Delayed (chronic)=YES
15.5. EPCRA 302-Extremely Hazardous (0.1%):	To the best of our knowledge, there are no chemicals at levels which require reporting under this statute.
15.6. EPCRA 311/312-Chemicals and RQs (>0.1%):	Ethylene glycol (5,000.00) / Potassium hydroxide (1,000.00)
15.7. EPCRA 313-Toxic Chemicals (>0.1%):	Ethylene glycol
15.8. Proposition 65-Carcinogens (>0.0%):	1,4-dioxane
15.9. Proposition 65-Developmental Toxins (>0.0%):	Ethylene glycol
15.10. Proposition 65-Female Repro Toxins (>0.0%):	Ethylene glycol
15.11. Proposition 65-Male Repro Toxins (>0.0%):	To the best of our knowledge, there are no chemicals at levels which require reporting under this statute.
15.12. Proposition 65-Label Warning:	 WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including ethylene glycol, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information, go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov .
15.13. N.J. RTK Substances (>1%):	Glycerol
15.14. PENN RTK Substances (>1%):	Diethylene glycol / Glycerol

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

16.1. The information and recommendations contained herein are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, is made with respect to the information contained herein. Company accepts no responsibility and disclaim all liability for any harmful effects which may be caused by exposure to our products. Customers/users of this product must comply with all applicable health and safety laws, regulations and orders.